Lesson 1: Personality - COMPLETE Vocabulary Handout

Part 1: Personality Adjectives

1. Word: Brave

· Definition: Not afraid of dangerous or difficult things.

· Synonym: Courageous

· Antonym: Afraid, Scared

· Example: The brave soldier helps people.

2. Word: Clever

· Definition: Able to learn and understand things quickly.

· Synonym: Smart, Intelligent

· Antonym: Stupid, Foolish

· Example: Reza is a clever boy. He is good at math.

3. Word: Cruel

· Definition: Very mean and causing pain to others.

· Synonym: Mean, Nasty

· Antonym: Kind, Gentle

· Example: It is cruel to be mean to animals.

4. Word: Hard-working

· Definition: Putting a lot of effort into your job or studies.

· Synonym: Diligent

· Antonym: Lazy

· Example: A hard-working student always does their homework.

5. Word: Helpful

· Definition: Giving help to others.

· Synonym: Useful, Supportive

· Antonym: Unhelpful

· Example: My brother is helpful. He cleans his room.

6. Word: Nervous

· Definition: Worried or slightly afraid.

· Synonym: Anxious, Worried

· Antonym: Calm, Relaxed

· Example: I am nervous before a test.

7. Word: Neat

· Definition: Tidy and in order; not messy.

· Synonym: Tidy, Organized

· Antonym: Messy, Untidy

· Example: Her notebook is very neat.

8. Word: Quiet

· Definition: Making little or no noise.

· Synonym: Silent

· Antonym: Noisy, Loud

· Example: We must be quiet in the library.

9. Word: Rude

· Definition: Not polite; using bad words.

· Synonym: Impolite, Disrespectful

· Antonym: Polite, Respectful

· Example: It is rude to not say "thank you".

10. Word: Selfish

· Definition: Caring only about yourself.

· Synonym: Self-centered

· Antonym: Selfless, Generous

· Example: A selfish person doesn't share.

11. Word: Shy

· Definition: Nervous and uncomfortable with other people.

· Synonym: Timid, Bashful

· Antonym: Confident, Outgoing

· Example: The new girl is too shy to speak.

12. Word: Talkative

· Definition: Talking a lot.

· Synonym: Chatty

· Antonym: Quiet, Silent

· Example: My aunt is very talkative.

Part 2: Key Verbs & Phrases from the Lesson

13. Word: Check

· Definition: To look at something carefully.

· Synonym: Examine, Look up

· Antonym: Ignore

· Example: Please check your answers. / Let me check it in the dictionary.

14. Word: Forget

· Definition: To not remember.

· Synonym: -

· Antonym: Remember

· Example: I sometimes forget my friend's phone number.

15. Word: Like (What is he like?)

· Definition: Used to ask about someone's personality or appearance.

· Synonym: -

· Antonym: -

· Example: What is your teacher like? He is kind and funny.

16. Phrase: Let me...

· Definition: Used to offer to do something.

· Synonym: -

· Antonym: -

 $\cdot$  Example: Let me help you with that bag.